**Exercise 1: Implementing the Singleton Pattern**

public class Logger {

private static Logger instance = null;

private Logger() {

System.out.println("Logger initialized.");

}

public static Logger getInstance() {

if (instance == null) {

instance = new Logger();

}

return instance;

}

public void log(String message) {

System.out.println("[LOG] " + message);

}

}

public class Main {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();

logger1.log("This is the first log message.");

Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();

logger2.log("This is the second log message.");

if (logger1 == logger2) {

System.out.println("Both logger1 and logger2 point to the same instance.");

} else {

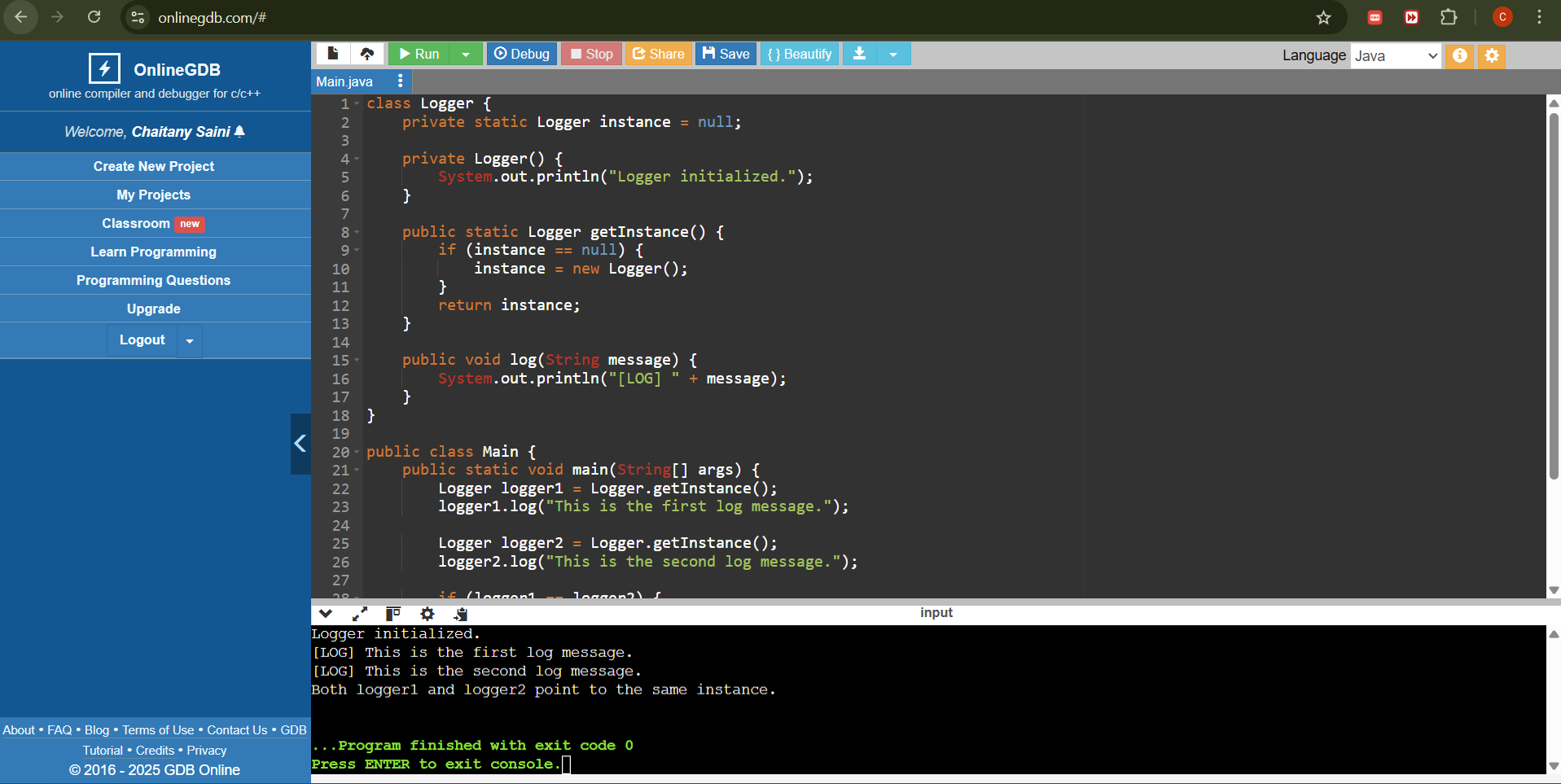
System.out.println("Different instances exist. Singleton failed.");

}

}

}

***OUTPUT***

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*Exercise 2: Implementing the Factory Method Pattern*

// Factory Method Pattern Example - Document Management System

// Product Interface

interface Document {

void open();

}

// Concrete Products

class WordDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a Word Document.");

}

}

class PdfDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a PDF Document.");

}

}

class ExcelDocument implements Document {

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening an Excel Document.");

}

}

// Abstract Creator

abstract class DocumentFactory {

public abstract Document createDocument();

}

// Concrete Creators

class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new WordDocument();

}

}

class PdfDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new PdfDocument();

}

}

class ExcelDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

public Document createDocument() {

return new ExcelDocument();

}

}

// Client Code

public class Main {

public static void main(String[] args) {

DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordDocumentFactory();

Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();

wordDoc.open();

DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();

Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();

pdfDoc.open();

DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();

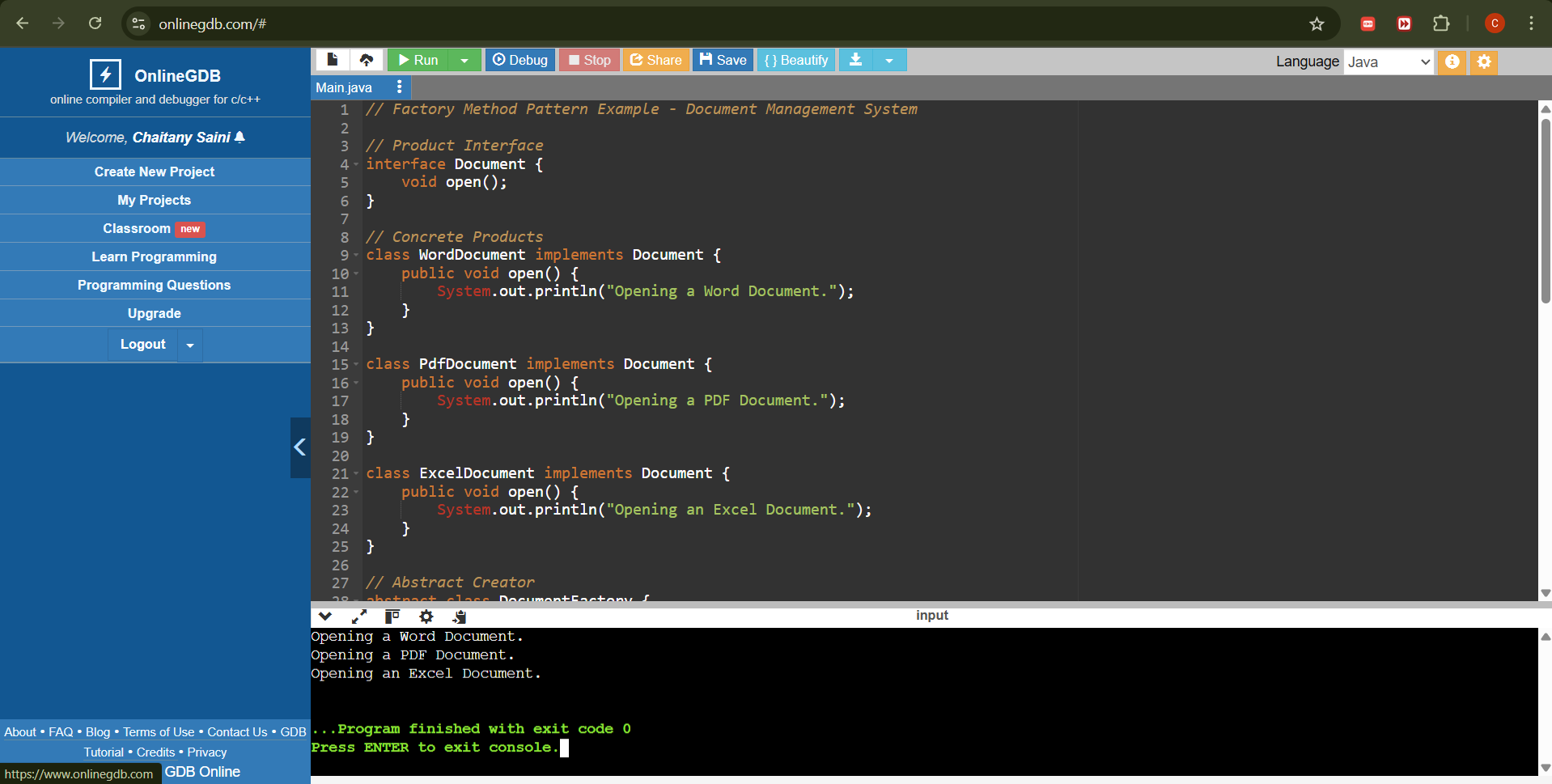
Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();

excelDoc.open();

}

}

**OUTPUT**

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